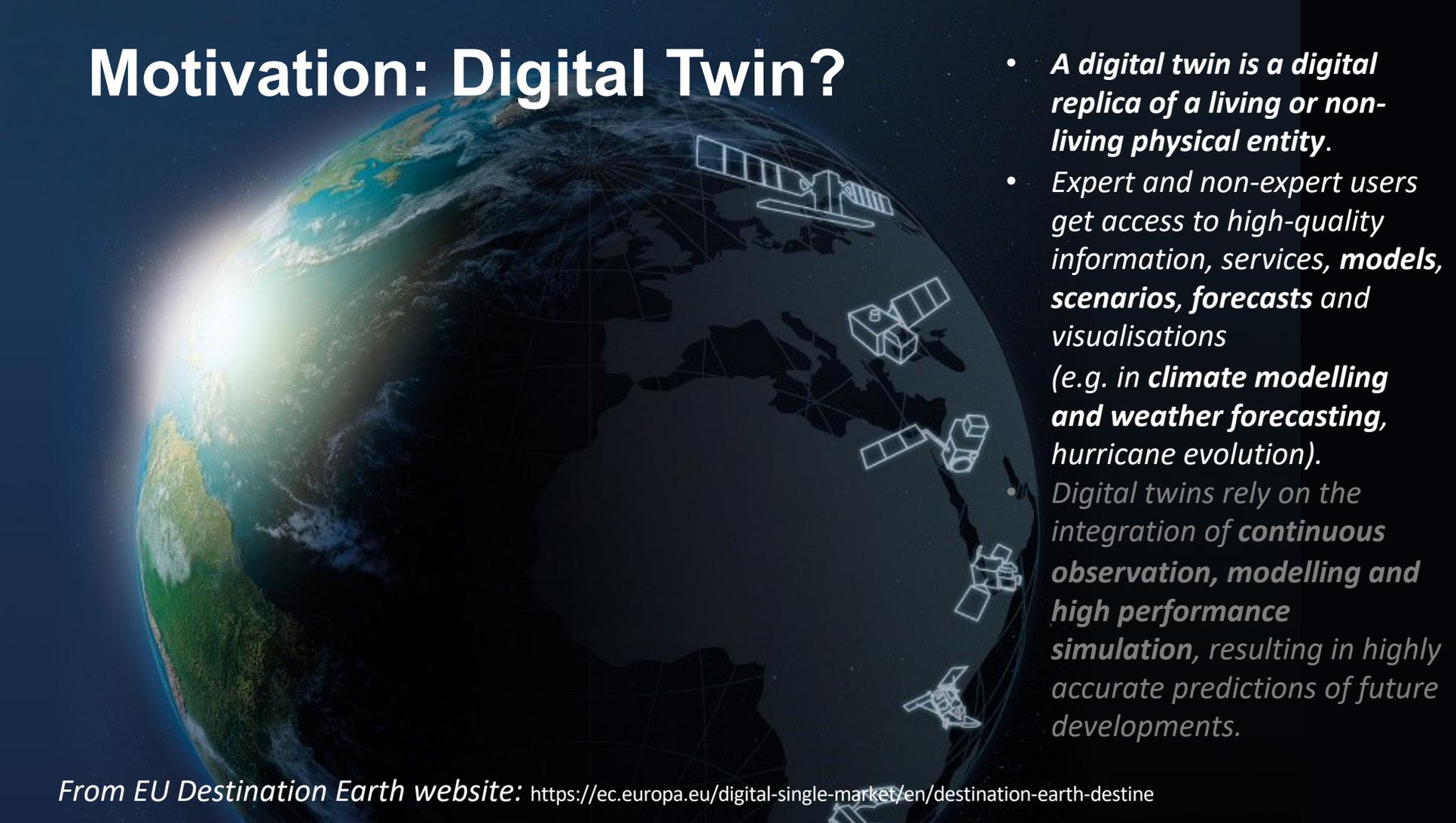


# On the way to a coupled Digital Twin - DYAMOND simulations with IFS-FESOM2

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with contributions from Jan Hegewald, Lorenzo Zampieri, Helge Goessling (all AWI)

# Motivation: Digital Twin?



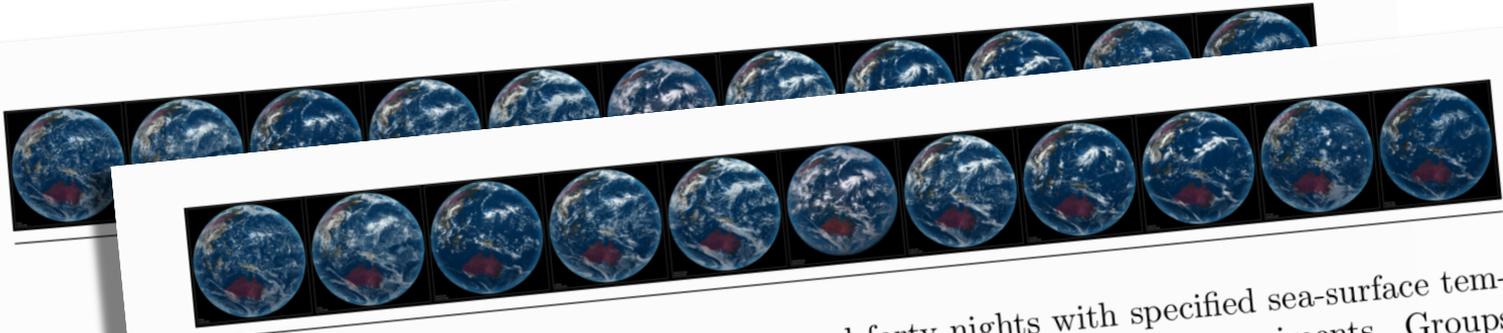
- *A **digital twin** is a digital replica of a living or non-living physical entity.*
- *Expert and non-expert users get access to high-quality information, services, **models, scenarios, forecasts and visualisations** (e.g. in **climate modelling and weather forecasting, hurricane evolution**).*
- *Digital twins rely on the integration of **continuous observation, modelling and high performance simulation**, resulting in highly accurate predictions of future developments.*

# Motivation: Digital Twin?

1km IFS  
(Integrated  
Forecasting  
System by  
ECMWF)

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- *Digital twins rely on the integration of **continuous observation, modelling and high performance simulation**, resulting in highly accurate predictions of future developments.*

# Motivation: DYAMOND++?

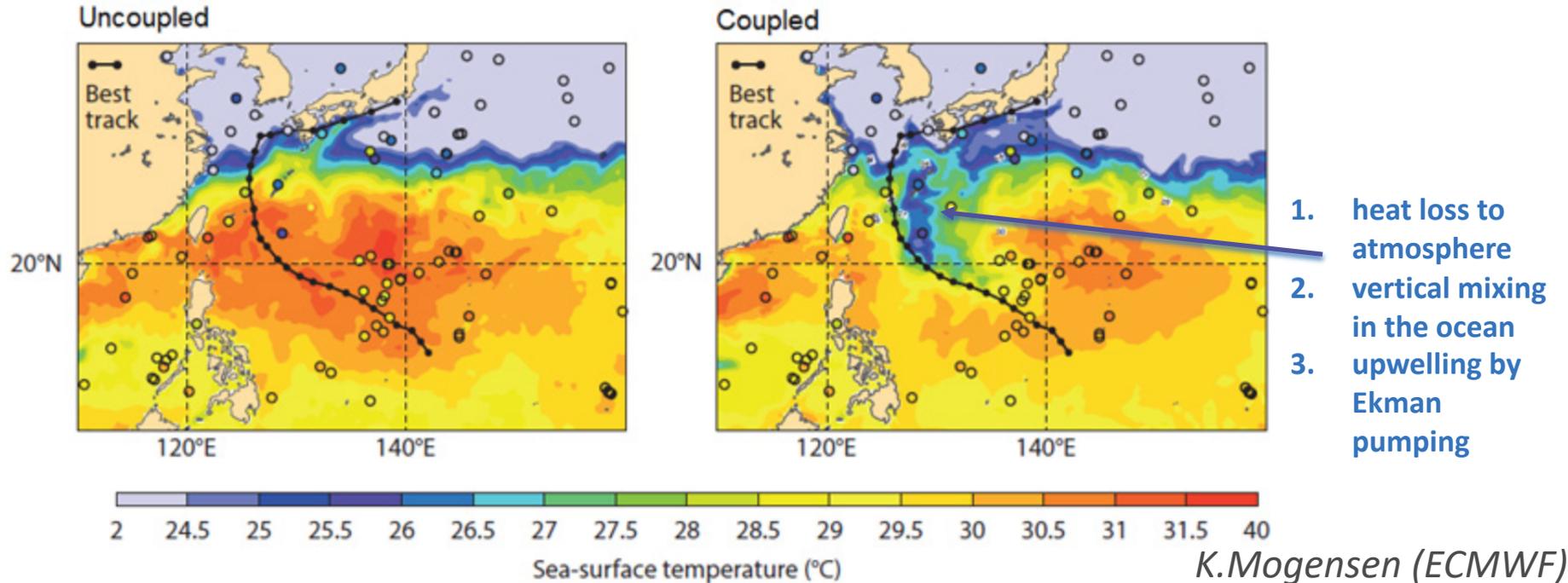


ERA5-forced until  
20 Jan 2020

CORE2, ORCA025,  
soon Rossby4.2

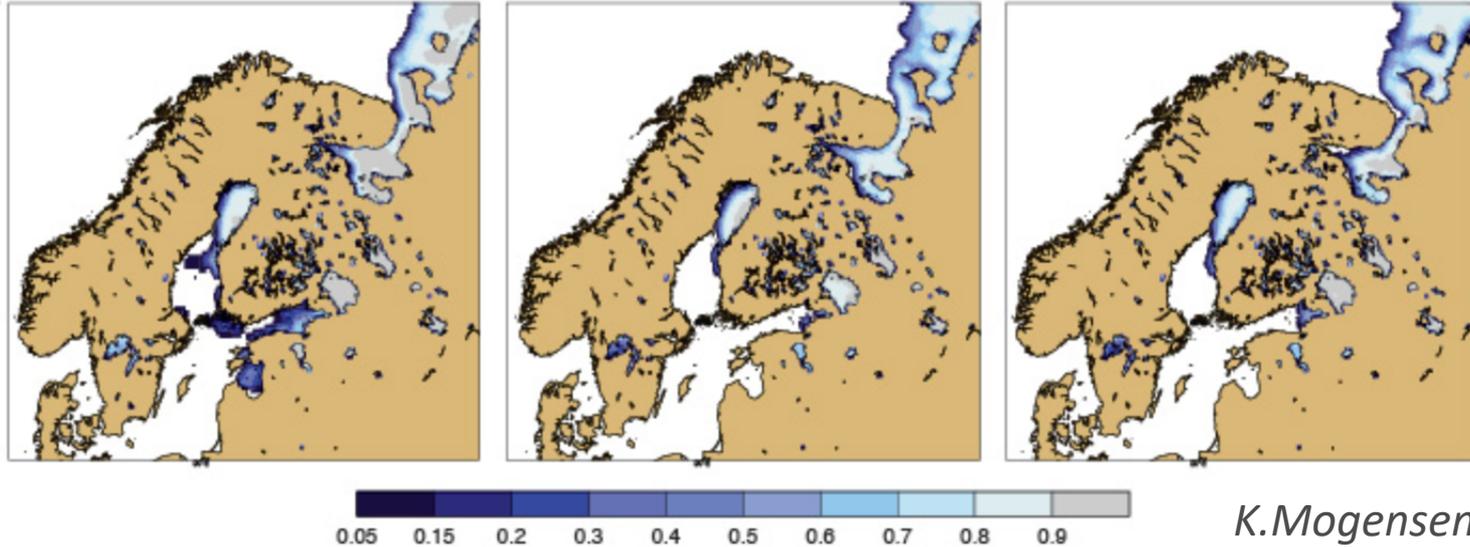
- analysis, and run for forty days and forty nights with specified sea-surface temperatures (7 day running mean) for the atmosphere only experiments. Groups are left free to initialize soil moisture according to their sense of best practice.
- (2) The same period will be simulated by coupled atmosphere-ocean models by groups capable of running coupled systems at storm resolving scales. Groups are free on how to initialize the ocean (nudged run-up to the initial date, or ocean analysis at initial date).
  - (3) To participate the host model must be run at a grid spacing of 5 km or less for the atmosphere and a comparable resolution for the model ocean (if possible) and not incorporate a parameterized representation of atmospheric deep convection. The vertical domain should extend to well above the troposphere (25 km or higher), and the convening participants are targeting model versions with about 75 levels or more for the atmosphere and a sufficient number of levels for the ocean to approximate observed SSTs and that allows to study atmosphere-ocean coupling

# Motivation: ocean coupling



SST forecasts (Neoguri) using the uncoupled model (left) and the coupled model (right). **SST observations from ships and buoys (circles); 'best track' cyclone data: black line**

# Motivation: sea-ice coupling

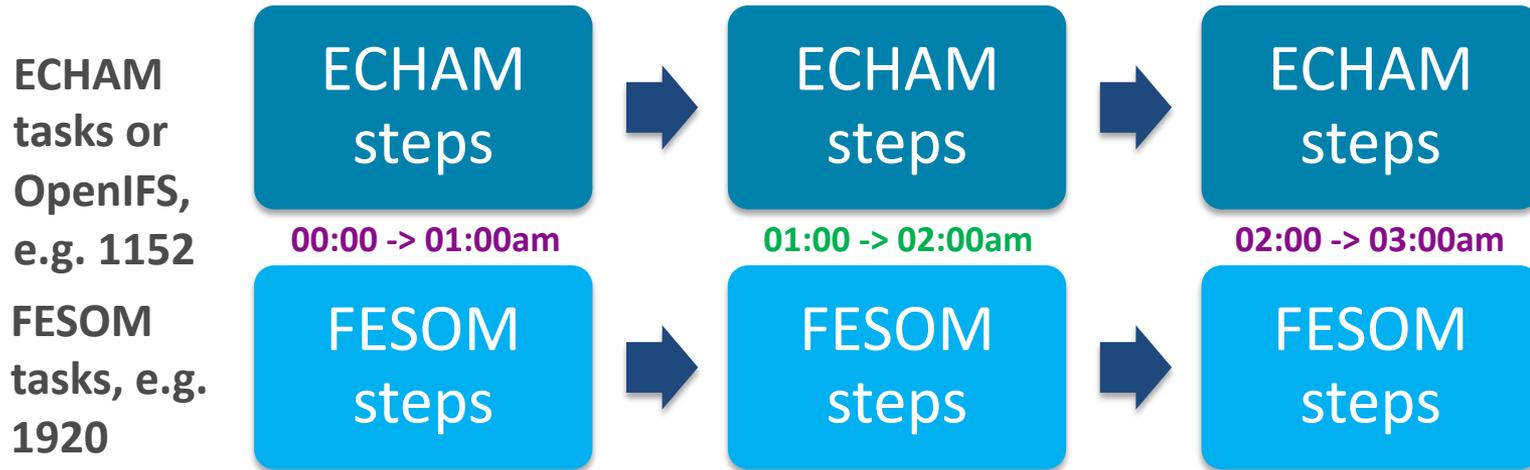


*K.Mogensen (ECMWF)*

Sea-ice concentration in the Baltic Sea evolved considerably between 1 April (**left**) and 11 April 2018 (**middle**), according to ECMWF's *OCEAN5* analysis. A coupled 10-day forecast for 11 April (**right**) captured this.

# Our usual coupling schematic

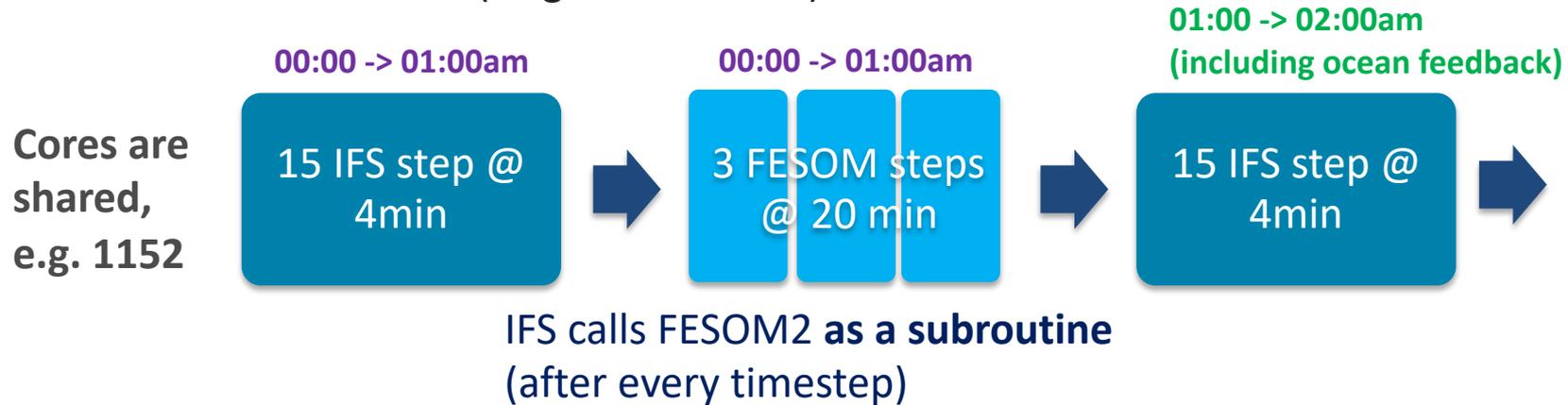
... in configurations with the OASIS coupler (2 executables)



- FESOM2 uses fluxes from the atmosphere that were averaged over the *previous coupling time step* -> **introduces some lag**;
- It is desirable that both models take the same amount of time

# A different coupling schematic

... in IFS-FESOM2 (single executable)



- FESOM2 uses fluxes from IFS *for the same period*; FESOM surface fields are forwarded in time for 1h and used in IFS' next time step
- Important for fast processes like tropical cyclones etc.?
- Technically difficult: Hybrid MPI/OpenMP parallelization vs MPI-only

# Creating a FESOM2 “library”

Split main into 3 parts (parts callable from within IFS)

```
9  #ifndef __ifsinterface
10  program main
11
12     use g_PARSUP, only: mype
13     integer :: nsteps
14
15     call main_initialize(nsteps)
16     if (mype==0) write(*,*) 'Initialization complete.'
17
18     call main_timestepping(nsteps)
19     if (mype==0) write(*,*) 'Timestepping complete...'
20
21     call main_finalize
22     if (mype==0) write(*,*) 'Finalization complete...'
23
24 end program main
25 #endif
```

- The stand-alone FESOM2 is not significantly affected by this technical change because the **new main** just calls these 3 parts one after the other
- If FESOM2 is compiled as library, **\_\_ifsinterface** is True, and the “main” block to the left is neglected

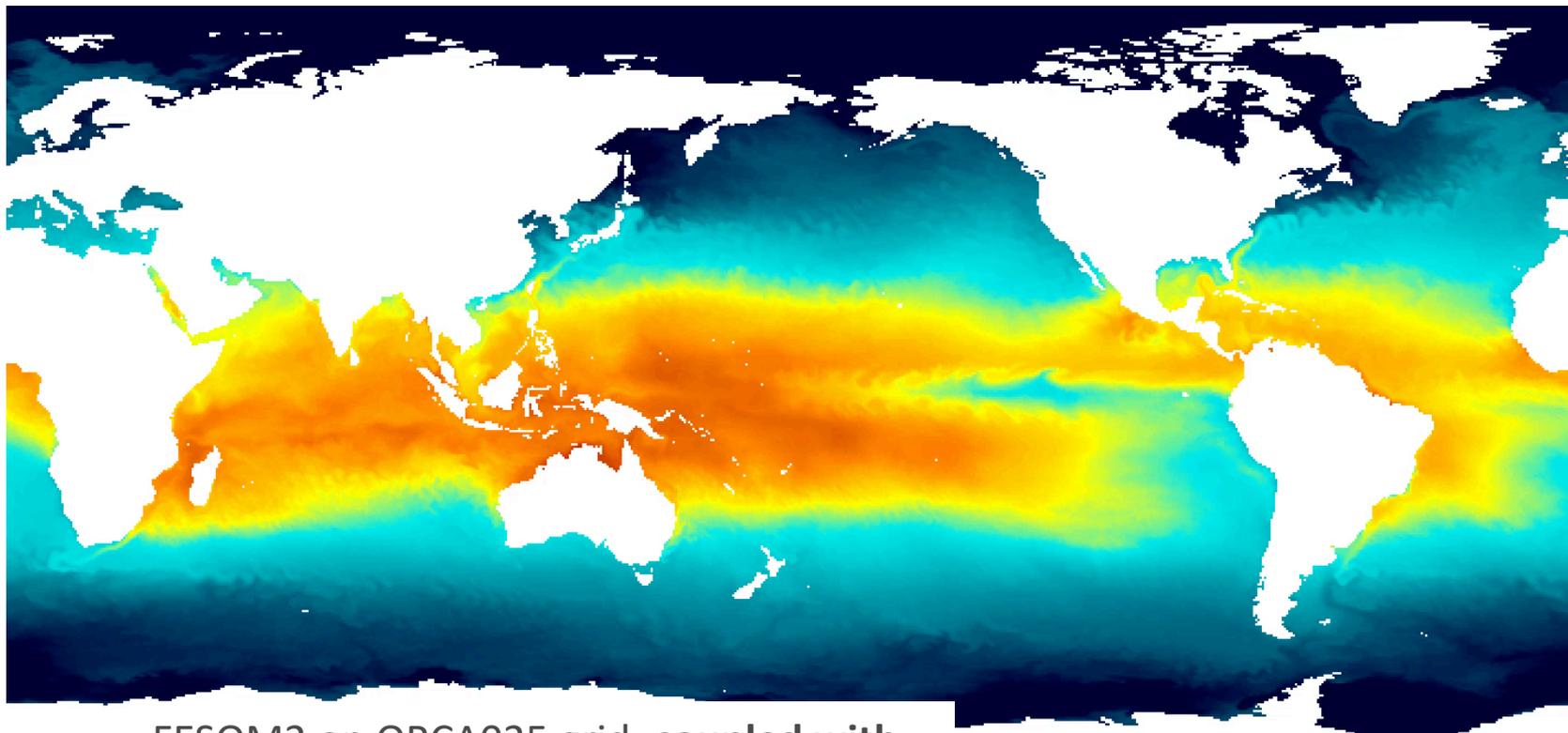
# Creating a FESOM2 “library”

One example how the interface routines look like

```
13  SUBROUTINE ocean nemogcmcoup_init( icomm, inidate, initime, itini, itend, zstp, &
14      & lwaveonly, iatmunit, lwrite )
15
16      53      MPI_COMM_FESOM=icomm
17      54      itini = 1
18      55      CALL main_initialize(itend_fesom) !also sets mype and npes
19      56      itend=itend_fesom/substeps
20      57      if(mype==0) then
21      58      WRITE(0,*)'!=====
22      59      WRITE(0,*)'! FESOM is initialized from within IFS.'
23      60      WRITE(0,*)'! get MPI_COMM_FESOM. ====='
24      61      WRITE(0,*)'! main_initialize done. ====='
25      62      endif
```

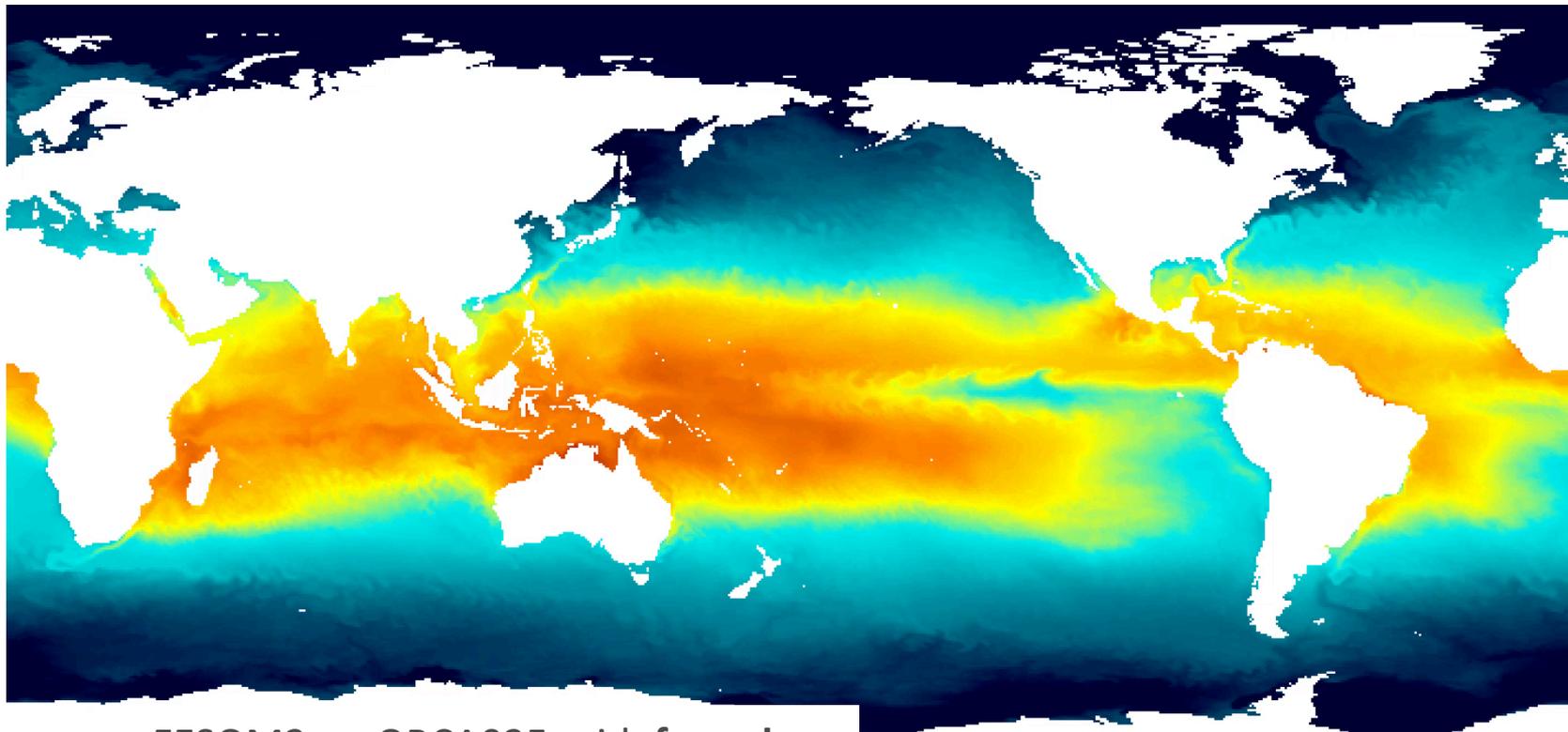


# 1yr free-running SST, IFS-FESOM2



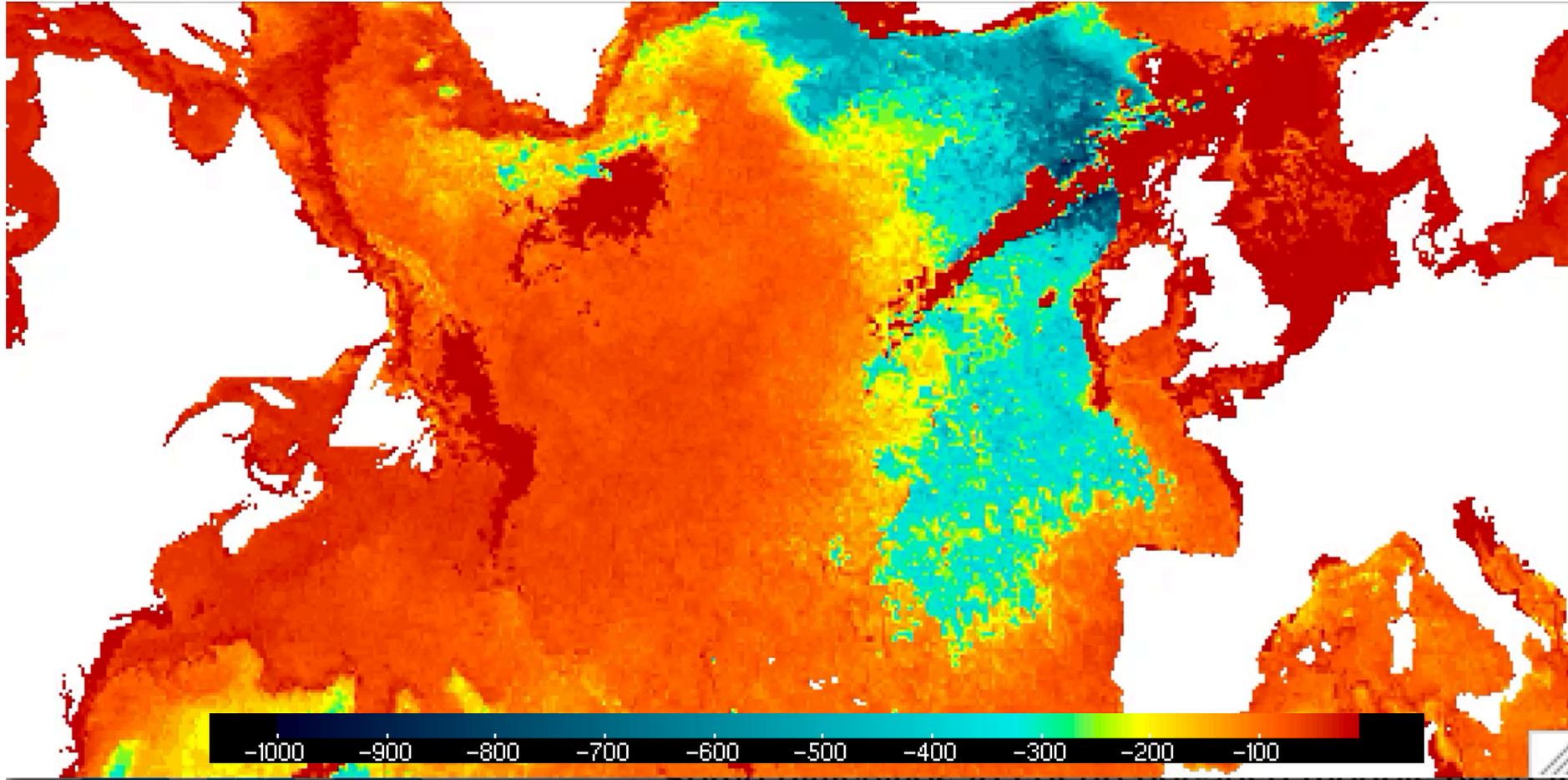
FESOM2 on ORCA025 grid; coupled with  
the full IFS (**here about 18km**)

# 1yr forced SST, FESOM2 standalone

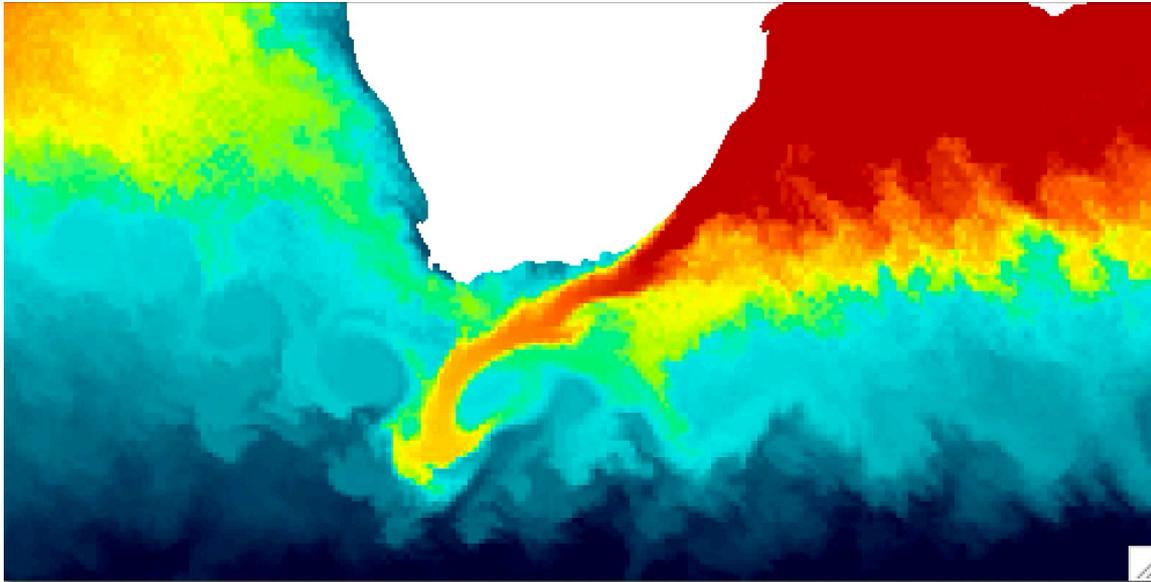


FESOM2 on ORCA025 grid; forced  
with CORE2 (about T63, approx. 1.8°)

# 40day free-running MLD, 4km IFS



# 40day free-running SST, 4km IFS



- One example zoom:  
Agulhas retroflection zone
- A ring is forming
- One can clearly see the diurnal cycle

- IFS-FESOM2 DYAMOND simulations are currently in the machine; most severe technical difficulties are overcome
  - The DYAMOND models will produce a wealth of information, overlapping with (part of) **MOSAiC** and the **EUREC4A** tropical field campaign, which is 20 Jan 2020 until 1st Mar 2020 (40 days)
  - Potential candidate model for the 4-5 Digital Twins in DestinE?
  - Rossby4.2 already set up -> impact of eddies/leads on 1km atmo?
- With ECMWF's ERA5 forcing, FESOM2 can already be "***run until yesterday***"
- Coupled to IFS, FESOM2 can now also be "***run until next season***", using **full data assimilation in the atmosphere**